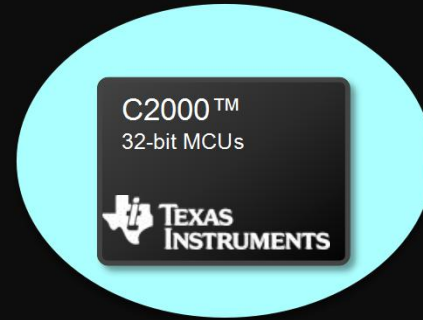


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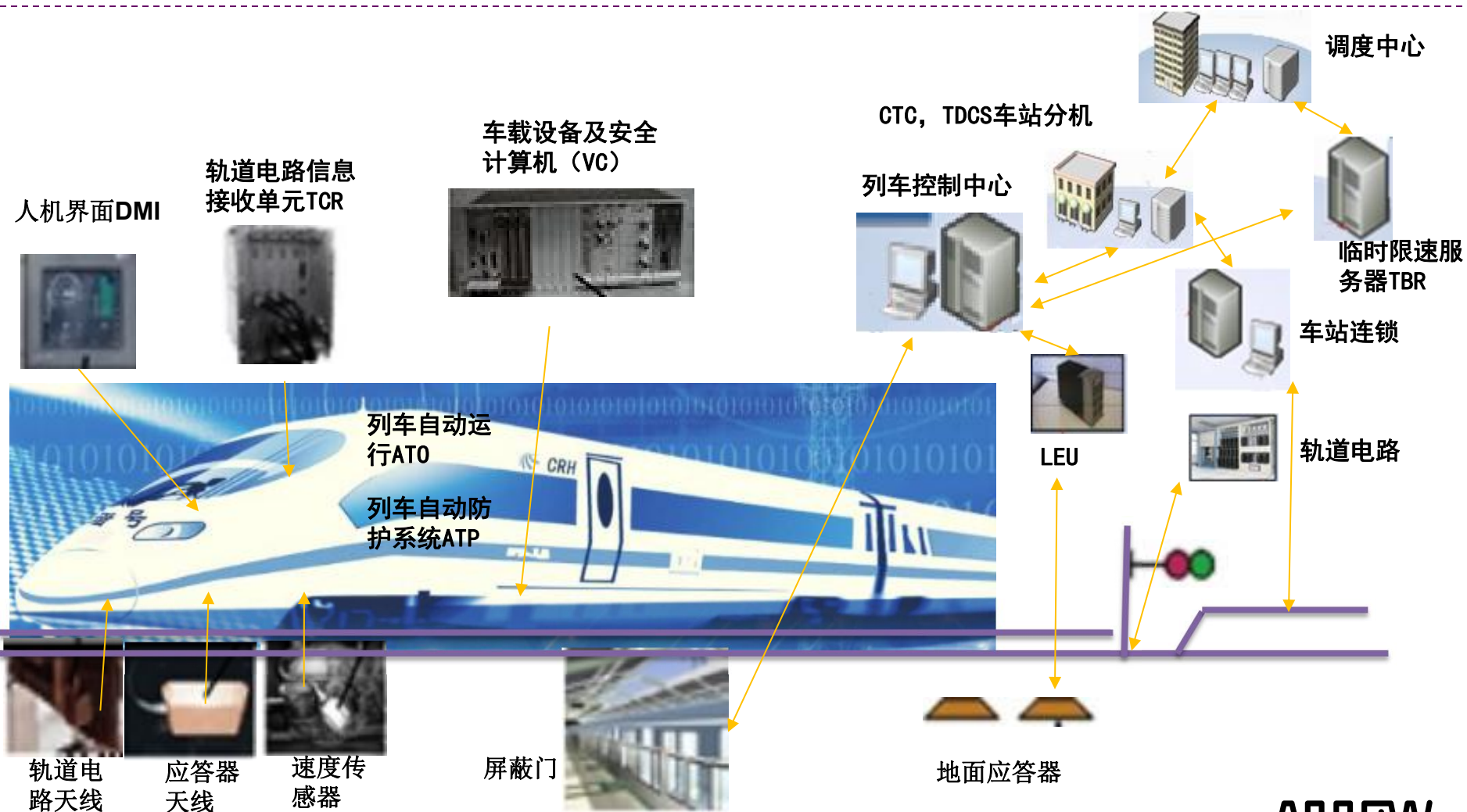
# Arrow SEED - TI

## Hercules&C2000 on rail applications



Barry Liu  
2016/11/24

# 列车各组成部分间关系



# Functional Safety: Important for Many Industries

## Automotive and Transportation



HEV/EV Cars



Radar / Collision Avoidance (ADAS)



Active suspension, ABS, electric power steering, airbag and more!



Railway Systems



Anti-skid control



- Safety critical systems are everywhere
- Systems need to manage hazardous failures
- Many systems need to be safety-certified

## Industrial and Medical



Sensor & communications gateway



Manufacturing, robotics, industrial automation, motor control



Wind Power



Anesthesia machines, respirators, ventilators, oxygen concentrators

ARROW

# Hercules™ MCU Platform

## ARM® Cortex®-R Based Microcontrollers



### Hercules™ MCU Platform



#### RM

##### Industrial and Medical Safety



- Industrial Grade
- -40 to 105°C Operation
- ENET, USB, CAN & UART
- Developed to Safety Standards
  - IEC 61508 SIL-3
- Cortex-R – up to 550 DMIPs

#### TMS570

##### Transportation and Automotive Safety



- Automotive Q100 Qualified
- -40 to 125°C Operation
- FlexRay, ENET, CAN, LIN/UART
- Developed to Safety Standards
  - ISO 26262 ASIL-D
  - IEC 61508 SIL-3
- Cortex-R – up to 500 DMIPs



# Hercules™ MCU: Safety End Equipment



## Aerospace & Railway

**Avionics / Autopilot**  


**Flight Control**  


**Anti-Skid Control**  



**Communications Gateway**  
  



**Motor Control**  



**Braking / Stability Control**  



**Electric Power Steering**  


**Hybrid & Electric Vehicles**  


**Active Suspension**  


**Airbag**  


**Radar / Collision Avoidance (ADAS)**  


**Chassis / Domain Control**  



## Automotive

**Industrial Motor Control**  


**Wind Power**  


**Manufacturing / Robotics**  


**Elevator Escalator**  



**Sensor & Communications Gateway**  


**Industrial Automation / PLC**  


**Solar Power**  

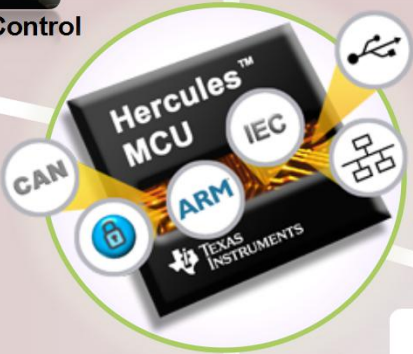

**Oxygen Concentrators**  


**Respirators**  


**Infusion Pumps**  


**Anesthesia**  

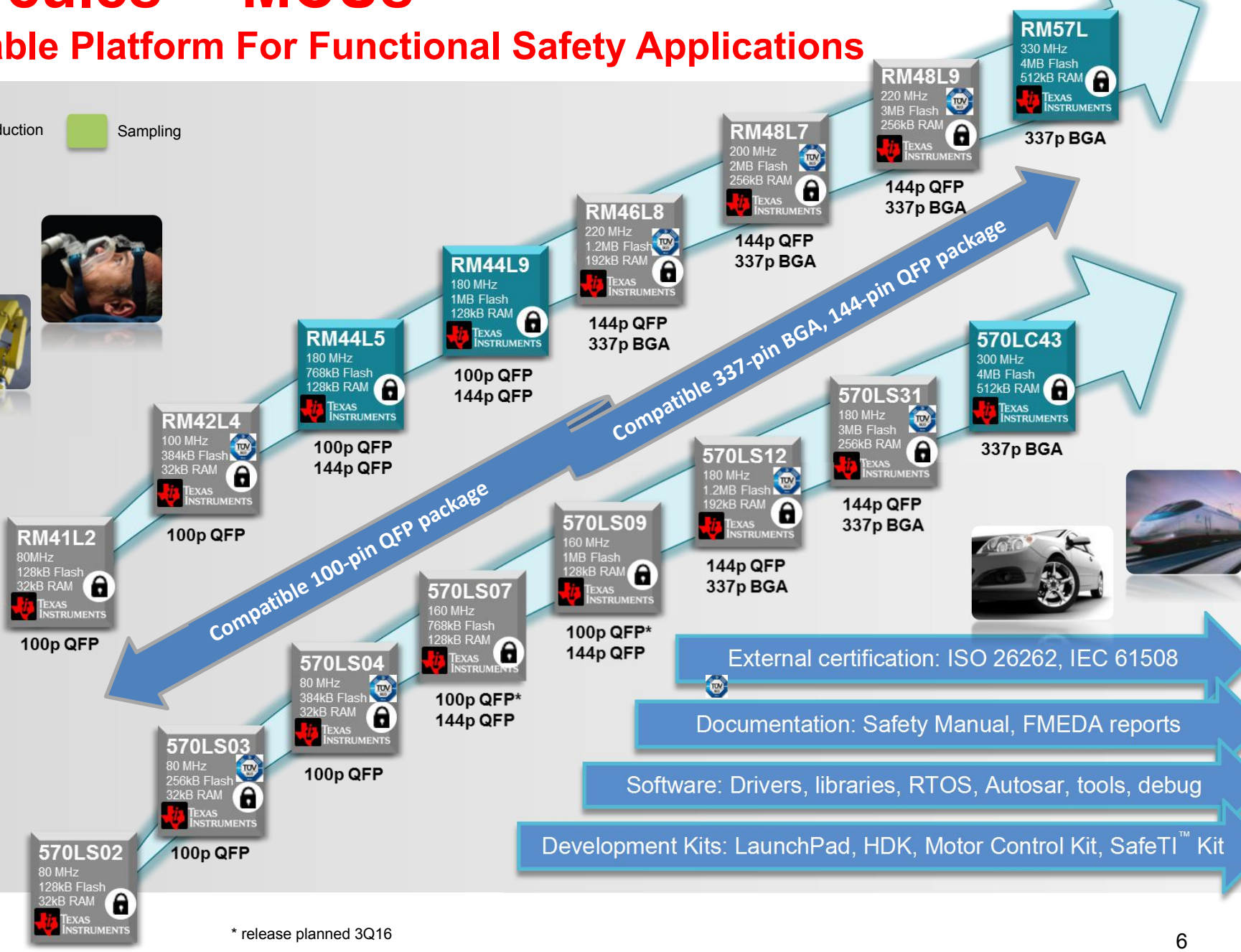

## Medical



# Hercules™ MCUs

## Scalable Platform For Functional Safety Applications

Production
  Sampling



**RM41L2**  
 80MHz  
 128kB Flash  
 32kB RAM  
 100p QFP

**RM42L4**  
 100 MHz  
 384kB Flash  
 32kB RAM  
 100p QFP

**RM44L5**  
 180 MHz  
 768kB Flash  
 128kB RAM  
 100p QFP  
 144p QFP

**RM44L9**  
 180 MHz  
 1MB Flash  
 128kB RAM  
 100p QFP  
 144p QFP

**RM46L8**  
 220 MHz  
 1.2MB Flash  
 192kB RAM  
 144p QFP  
 337p BGA

**RM48L7**  
 200 MHz  
 2MB Flash  
 256kB RAM  
 144p QFP  
 337p BGA

**RM48L9**  
 220 MHz  
 3MB Flash  
 256kB RAM  
 144p QFP  
 337p BGA

**RM57L**  
 330 MHz  
 4MB Flash  
 512kB RAM  
 337p BGA

**570LS02**  
 80 MHz  
 128kB Flash  
 32kB RAM  
 100p QFP

**570LS03**  
 80 MHz  
 256kB Flash  
 32kB RAM  
 100p QFP

**570LS04**  
 80 MHz  
 384kB Flash  
 32kB RAM  
 100p QFP\*  
 144p QFP

**570LS07**  
 160 MHz  
 768kB Flash  
 128kB RAM  
 100p QFP\*  
 144p QFP

**570LS09**  
 160 MHz  
 1MB Flash  
 128kB RAM  
 100p QFP\*  
 144p QFP

**570LS12**  
 180 MHz  
 1.2MB Flash  
 192kB RAM  
 144p QFP  
 337p BGA

**570LS31**  
 180 MHz  
 3MB Flash  
 256kB RAM  
 144p QFP  
 337p BGA

**570LC43**  
 300 MHz  
 4MB Flash  
 512kB RAM  
 337p BGA



External certification: ISO 26262, IEC 61508

Documentation: Safety Manual, FMEDA reports

Software: Drivers, libraries, RTOS, Autosar, tools, debug

Development Kits: LaunchPad, HDK, Motor Control Kit, SafeTI™ Kit

\* release planned 3Q16



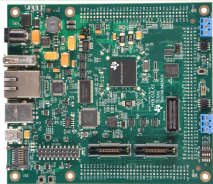
# Hercules RM MCUs

## Supporting Industrial & Medical safety

### Benefits

- **Lockstep ARM Cortex-R based MCU** –with up to 550 peak DMIPS and 128KB to 4MB Flash Memory
- **Safety Integrated in HW** – provides a high level of diagnostic coverage to reduce safety software overhead
- **SafeTI™ system design packages** – makes it easier to achieve safety certification and get to market quickly
- **Developed to safety standards** – developed for use in IEC 61508 SIL-3 safety applications
- **Flexible Communication and Control** – Ethernet, USB, CAN. Up to 84 timer and 41 12-bit ADC channels.

### Tools



Development Kit



Launchpad



Trace

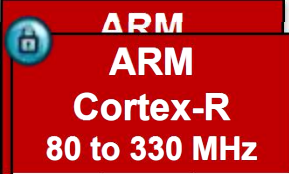


SafeTI Kit



Motor Control

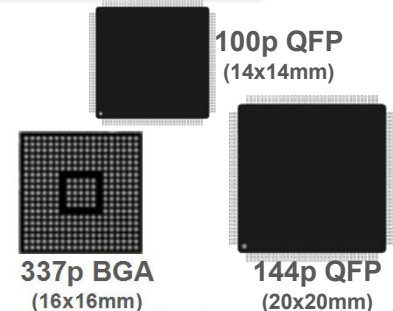
### RMx

RMx			Temperatures	
			-40C	105C
 <p><b>ARM Cortex-R</b> 80 to 330 MHz</p>			<b>Memory</b>	
Cache (w/ECC)	FPU	MPU	Up to 4MB Flash (w/ ECC)	<b>Power &amp; Clocking</b> OSC PLL CLKMON VMON
Lockstep Fault Detection			Up to 512KB SRAM (w/ ECC)	
			Up to 128KB Data Flash (w/ECC)	
<b>Control Peripherals</b>			<b>External Memory</b>	<b>Debug</b> Real-time JTAG 32-bit Trace (ETM) Calibration
ePWM			16-bit Parallel Interface	
eCAP			<b>Communication</b>	
eQEP			10/100 Ethernet	<b>Safety &amp; System</b> CPU BIST SRAM BIST DMA CRC OS Timers Windowed Watchdog External INT / GPIO
N2HET Timer			USB	
<b>Analog</b>			CAN	
12-bit 1 MSPS ADC			UART	
Temperature Sensor			Multi-Buffer SPI	
			I2C	

### Software

- **Drivers & Libraries** – HALCoGen peripheral driver generation tool, SafeTI™ Diagnostic Library, CMSIS DSP Library
- **RTOS:** SAFERTOS, Codesys
- **IDEs:** Code Composer Studio, IAR
- **SafeTI Compiler Qualification Kit**
- **SafeTI & ARM 3rd Party Ecosystem**

### Packages



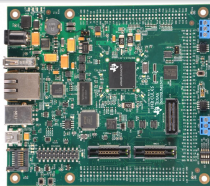
# Hercules TMS570 MCUs

## Supporting Automotive & Transportation safety

### Benefits

- **Lockstep ARM Cortex-R based MCU** –with up to 500 peak DMIPS and 128KB to 4MB Flash Memory
- **Safety Integrated in HW** – provides a high level of diagnostic coverage to reduce safety software overhead
- **SafeTI™ system design packages** – makes it easier to achieve safety certification and get to market quickly
- **Developed to safety standards** – developed for use in IEC 61508 SIL-3 and ISO 26262 ASIL-D safety applications
- **Flexible Communication and Control** – Ethernet, Flexray, CAN. Up to 84 timer and 41 12-bit ADC channels.

### Tools



Development Kit



Launchpad



Trace

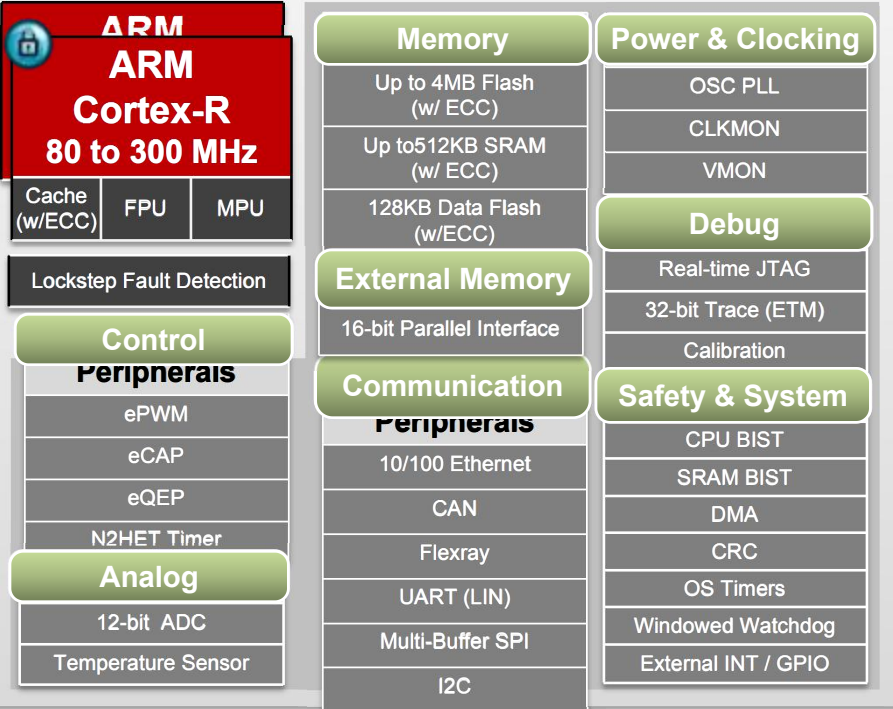


SafeTI Kit



Motor Control

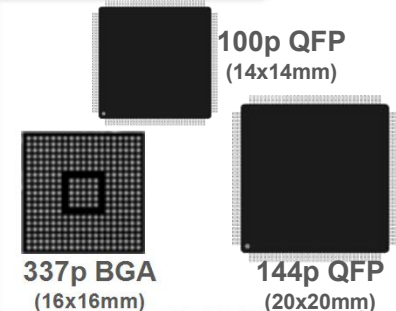
### TMS570x



### Software

- **Drivers & Libraries** – HALCoGen peripheral driver generation tool, SafeTI™ Diagnostic Library, CMSIS DSP Library,
- **RTOS** – SAFERTOS, AUTOSAR
- **IDEs:** Code Composer Studio, IAR
- **SafeTI Compiler Qualification Kit**
- **Mathworks Simulink**
- **SafeTI 3rd Party Ecosystem**

### Packages





# Hercules MCU safety features

Safe Island Hardware diagnostics

Blended HW diagnostics

Non Safety Critical Functions

CPU Self Test Controller requires little S/W overhead

Memory Protection Unit

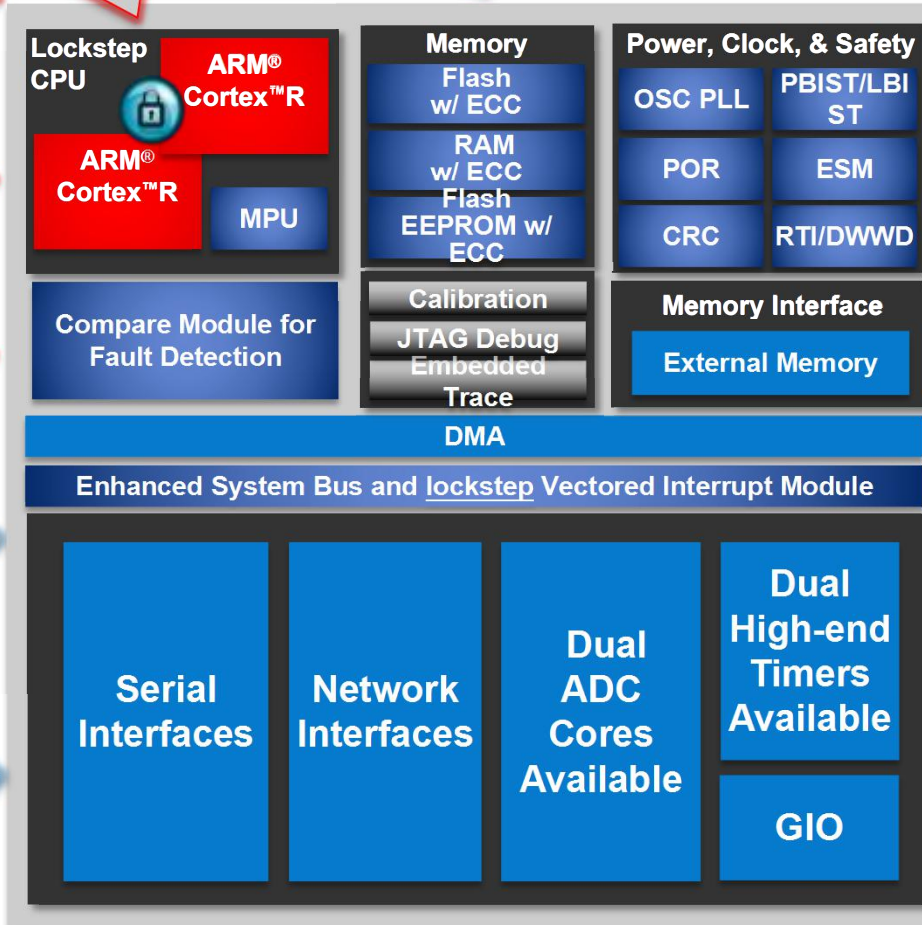
ECC for flash / RAM evaluated inside the Cortex R

Physical design optimized to reduce probability of common cause failure

Lockstep CPU & Lockstep Interrupt Fault Detection

ECC or Parity on select Peripheral, DMA and Interrupt controller RAMS

Parity or CRC in Serial and Network Communication Peripherals



Memory BIST on all RAMS for fast memory test

Error Signaling Module w/ External Error Pin

On-Chip Clock and Voltage Monitoring

Protected Bus and lockstep Interrupt Manager

IO Loop Back, ADC Self Test, ...

Dual ADC Cores with shared channels



Bold items are available only on Cortex-R5 devices

# Cortex-R: Ideal for safety critical applications

## Safety features

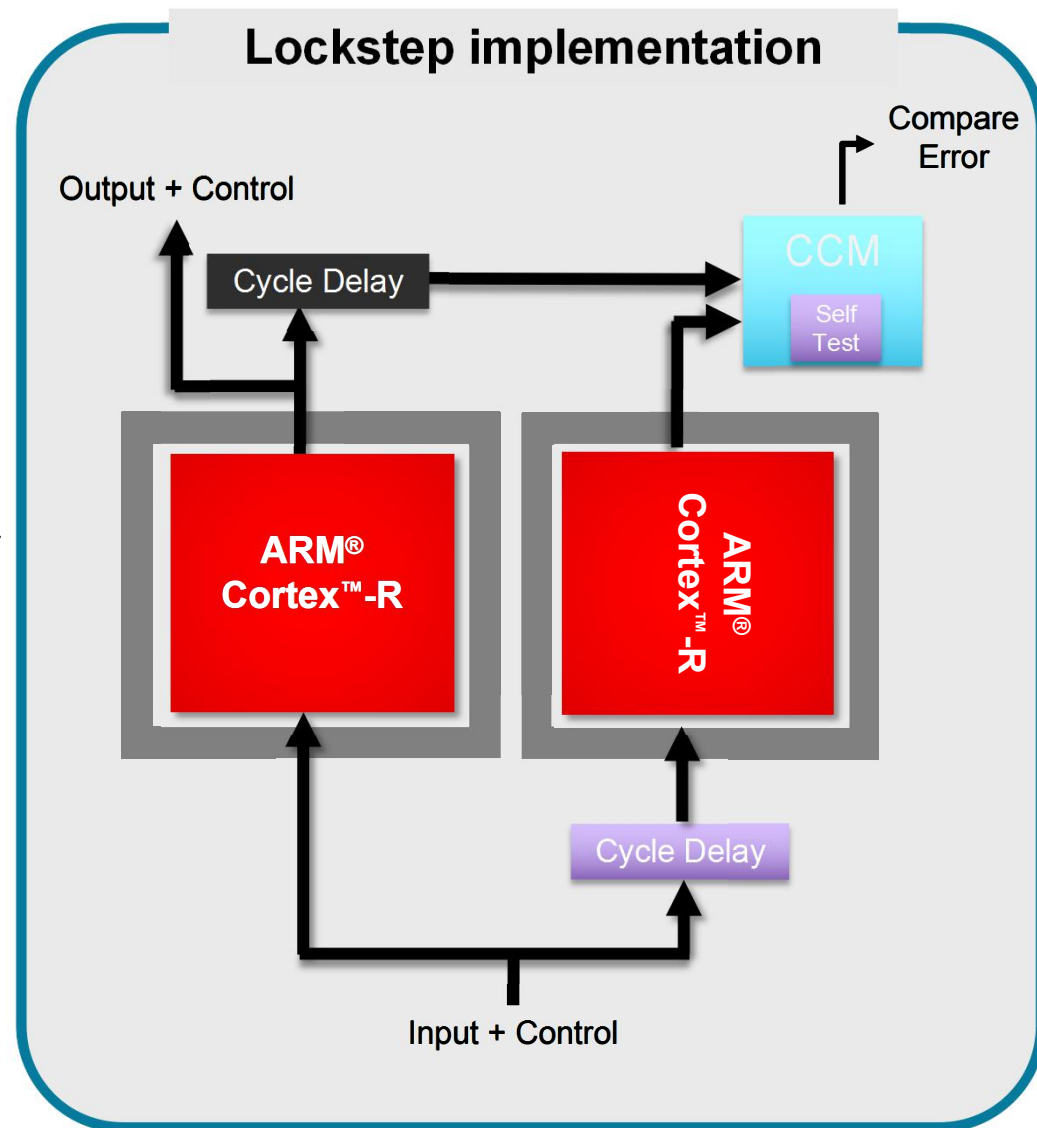
- ❑ Supports Lockstep
- ❑ Memory Protection Unit (MPU)
- ❑ Error-Correcting Code (ECC)

## Higher performance

- ❑ 8-stage processor pipeline
- ❑ Dual issue – two instructions can execute in parallel
- ❑ Load store unit reduces stalling
- ❑ Pre-fetch and Branch Prediction Units
- ❑ Cached\*

## Real-time / Determinism

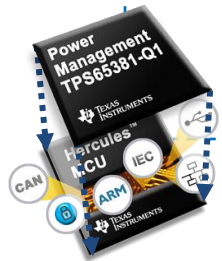
- ❑ Tightly Coupled Memory (TCM)
- ❑ Fast interrupt response
- ❑ Deterministic interrupt response



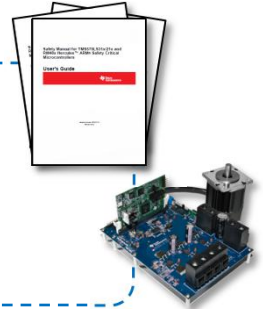
# SafeTI™ = Design packages for functional safety

Complementary embedded processing and analog components

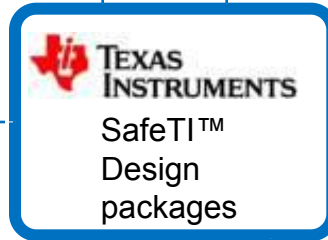
Work together to help designers meet safety standards



Safety documents, tools and software



Quality manufacturing process



Functional safety-enabled semiconductor components

Safety-development process



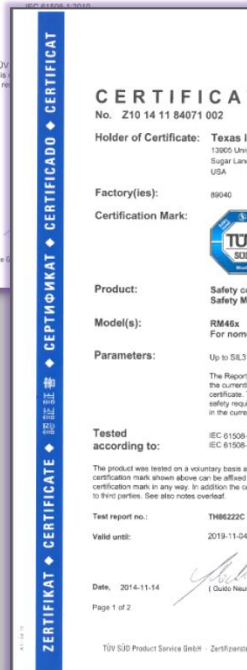
- SafeTI - 61508  
Industrial, rail, medical, other
- SafeTI - 26262  
Automotive, transportation
- SafeTI - 60730  
Household appliances
- SafeTI - QM  
Quality managed

# Hercules Product & Process Certification

## Hardware Development Process



## Software Development Process



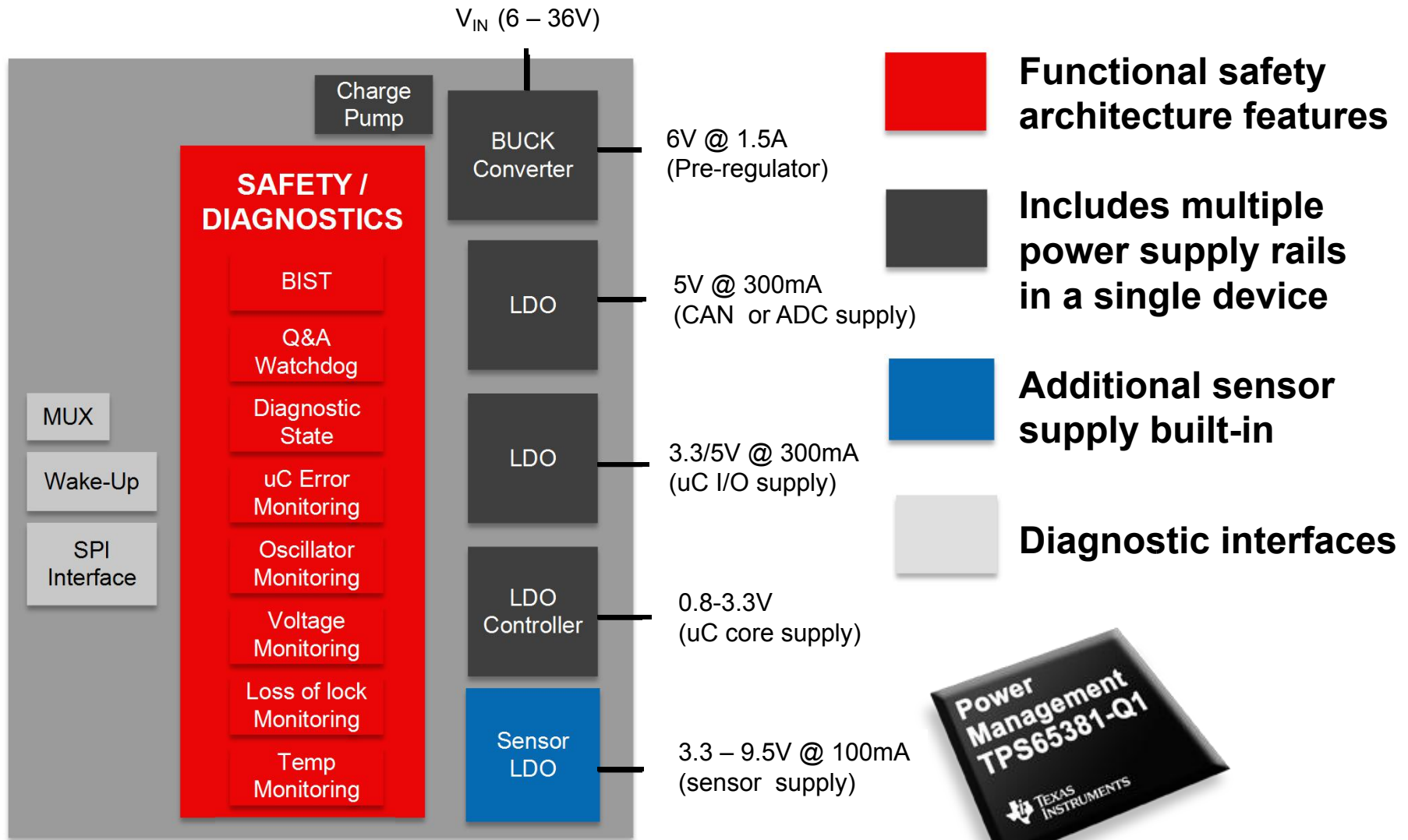
- First devices certified by Exida for IEC 61508 SIL-3 use in 2011
- TÜV-SÜD certified the SafeTI Hardware functional safety development process in 2013 for:
  - IEC 61508 SIL-3
  - ISO 26262 ASIL-D
- Hercules MCUs certified for IEC 61508 SIL-3, ISO 26262 ASIL-D:
  - Hercules MCU Safety Architecture
  - Device (RM42, RM46x, RM48x)
  - Device (TMS570LS03x/04x/11x/12x/21x/31x)
- TÜV-Nord certified the SafeTI Software functional safety development process in 2015 for
  - IEC 61508 SIL-3
  - ISO 26262 ASIL-D
- TÜV-SÜD concept assessment in 2014 for ISO 13849:
  - Lockstep MCU + Safety Companion Power Supply

## Device Certificates





# TPS65381-Q1 Safety Companion PMIC

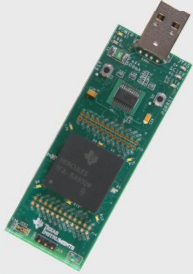


AEC 100 qualified and temperature grades to 125 C°



# Hercules Kits

## USB Stick



Low cost option to evaluate Hercules MCU platform

\$79

TMS570LS31  
RM48

## LaunchPad



Lowest cost option to evaluate Hercules MCU platform

\$19.99

TMS570 LC43/LS12/LS04  
RM57L, RM46, RM42

## Hercules Development Kit



Get started on development with Hercules MCU platform

\$199

TMS570 LC4/LS31/LS12/LS04  
RM57L, RM48, RM46, RM42

## Hitex Safety Kit



Evaluate Hercules MCU and TPS65381 combination for safety-critical applications

\$499

TMS570LS31  
RM48

## Tools & Software



Click below for a complete listing of [Hercules Tools and Software](#)



## Motor Control Kit



Spin 3 phase Brushless DC and brushless AC motors

Starting at \$499

TMS570 LS31/LS12  
RM48, RM46

# Hercules Training

## Recorded Webinars:

- ❖ Innovation with Purpose: Optimal MCU Solutions for Safety Critical Applications
- ❖ Functional Safety made easy with SafeTI™-HSK
- ❖ ARM® Cortex™-R. What is it good for?
- ❖ Launching Safety Critical Designs with MCU Hardware Enabled Safety Features
- ❖ Safety Challenges for Motor Control Electronics
- ❖ TI Safety MCUs in Automotive

## Hands-on Training:

- ❖ One day Seminar
  - What is Functional Safety?
  - Safety Standards Overview
  - Random Fault Management
  - Safety System Architectures
  - Hercules Safety Concept
- ❖ Three day training class
  - One day Seminar material
  - Detailed overview on CPU architecture
  - Detailed overview on device peripherals
  - Detailed overview on development tools
  - Hands-on exercises

## Online Hercules Training:

- ❖ Hercules LaunchPad Overview
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: PWM Generation using the Hercules Launchpad
- ❖ Safety Critical Design and Programming with Hercules (TM) Safety MCUs
- ❖ Make it Safe! SafeTI(TM) Design Packages
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: Using CCS UniFlash
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: PCB Design Considerations
- ❖ Hercules Tutorial: MibSPI Overview
- ❖ Hercules Tutorial: MibSPI and DMA Overview
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: Force a Clock Monitor Failure
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: CAN Communication
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: Using HALCoGen
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: 12bit ADC
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: Using the SCI for UART Communication
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: Using the NHET to generate a PWM
- ❖ Hercules How to Tutorial: Ethernet



# Hercules Support Structure

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**SafeTI Web Page:** [www.ti.com/safeti](http://www.ti.com/safeti)

**Hercules Web Page:** [www.ti.com/hercules](http://www.ti.com/hercules)

**RM Web Page:** [www.ti.com/rm4](http://www.ti.com/rm4)

**TMS570 Web Page:** [www.ti.com/tms570](http://www.ti.com/tms570)

- Data Sheets
- Technical Reference Manual
- Application Notes
- Software & Tools Downloads and Updates
- Order Evaluation and Development Kits

**Engineer 2 Engineer Support Forum:**

[www.ti.com/hercules-support](http://www.ti.com/hercules-support)

- News and Announcements
- Ask Technical Questions
- Search for Technical Content



**Hercules WIKIs:**

**RM WIKI:** [www.ti.com/hercules-rm4-wiki](http://www.ti.com/hercules-rm4-wiki)

**TMS570 WIKI:** [www.ti.com/hercules-tms570-wiki](http://www.ti.com/hercules-tms570-wiki)

- How to guides
- Intro Videos





# Where is Real-time Control?

## Renewable Energy



Solar Power Inverters

Wind Power Inverters



## Digital Power



Uninterruptible Power Supplies

DC/DC Converters



C2000™  
32-bit MCUs

TEXAS  
INSTRUMENTS

## Motor Control



White Goods

Power Tools



E-bike



Pumps



## Industrial Drives



Robotics



Automation



Servo Drive



AC Drives

Telecom / Server  
AC/DC Rectifiers



Pumps



Power  
Delivery



Electric Power  
Steering



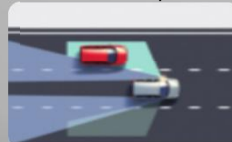
Motor Control



Auto Headlamps



Radar / Collision  
Avoidance



Power Line  
Communication



Smart Metering



Line Monitoring



## Transportation

## Smart Grid & PLC

# C2000™ Offers a Range of Solutions

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C2000™ Real-Time Control MCUs

Piccolo™ MCUs

Piccolo™  
32-bit MCUs

Broad real-time control MCUs

Delfino™ MCUs

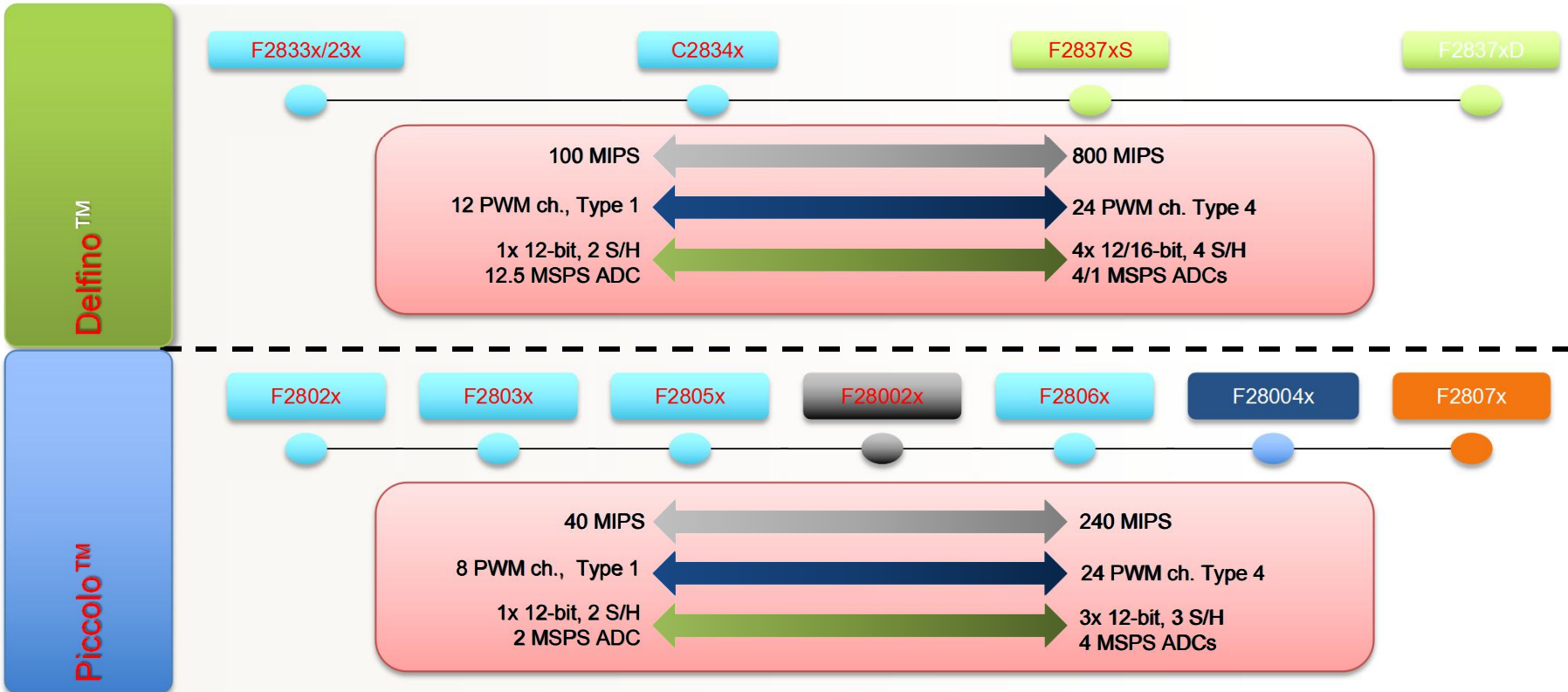
Delfino™  
32-bit MCUs

Top performance real-time  
control MCUs

Value

Top Performance

# Real-Time Control Portfolio



# Piccolo™ TMS320F2807x

## Production

Starting at \$8.41

### Differentiation

- Floating point C28x core with real-time control accelerator (CLA) for multi-tasking critical control loops with general applications actions
- Trigonometric Math Unit (TMU) hardware accelerator for reduced cycle times on trig math instructions (common in torque loops)
- Faster flash access speed in new 65nm technology (2-wait states instead of 5) driving faster command execution
- Integration of three independent 12-bit ADCs driving simultaneous conversion of multiple domains
- 8x Windowed Comparators for voltage and current limit protection of power stage
- 8 Sigma Delta Decimation Filters for isolated current sensing

### Tools



TMS320F2807x Isolated controlCARD  
Part Number: TMDXCNC28075



TMS320F2807x Experimenter's Kit  
Part Number: TMDXDOCK28075

TMS320F2807x		Temperatures		
		105C	125C	Q100
<b>Sensing</b>		<b>Processing</b>		
ADC1: 12-bit, 3.1 MSPS	<b>C28x™ DSP core</b> 120 MHz FPU TMU	<b>Actuation</b> 12x ePWM Modules 24x Outputs (10x High-Res) Fault Trip Zones 3x 12-bit DAC		
ADC2: 12-bit, 3.1 MSPS				
ADC3: 12-bit, 3.1 MSPS				
8x Windowed Comparators w/ Integrated 12-bit DAC				
8x Sigma Delta Channels (2x Filters per channel)				
Temperature Sensor	<b>CLA core</b> 120 MHz FPU			
3x eQEP	<b>Memory</b>			
6x eCAP	Up to 512 kB Flash +ECC			
<b>System Modules</b>		Up to 100 kB SRAM +parity		
3x 32-bit CPU Timers	6ch DMA			
NMI Watchdog Timer	2x 128-bit Security Zones			
192 Interrupt PIE	Boot ROM			
		EMIF		
		<b>Connectivity</b>		
		4x UART		
		2x I2C (2x true PMBus)		
		3x SPI		
		2x McBSP		
		2x CAN 2.0B		
		USB 2.0 OTG FS MAC & PHY		
		<b>Power &amp; Clocking</b>		
		2x 10 MHz OSC		
		4-20 MHz Ext OSC Input		
		<b>Debug</b>		
		Real-time JTAG		

### Software

- controlSUITE™ Software
- Code Composer Studio (CCS) IDE

### Packages



Package	Dimension
100-pin HTQFP	14x14mm
176-pin HLQFP	24x24mm





# Delfino™ TMS320F2837xD

## Production

Starting at \$14.33

### Differentiation

- Real-time performance of dual C28x core with dual CLA co-processors to run parallel control loops
- Configurable decoding of analog and digital sensors with Position Manager
- 4 differential 16-bit ADC, 1MSPS each, 4x S/H
- 3x 12-bit DAC (external)
- Trigonometric Math Unit (TMU) - 1 to 3 cycle SIN, COS, ARCTAN instructions
- Direct memory access through dual EMIFs (16bit/32bit)
- 8x Windowed Comparators w/ 12b DAC which can be used as peak current mode comparators (PCMC)
- 8x Sigma Delta channels, 2x Filters per channel

### Tools



Industrial Drives Control Kit  
Part Number: TMDXIDDK379D



TMS320F2837xD Isolated controlCARD  
Part Number: TMDXCNC28377D



TMS320F2837xD Experimenter's Kit  
Part Number: TMDXDOCK28377D

## TMS320F2837xD

		Temperatures		
		105C	125C	Q100
<b>Position Manager</b>				
EnDat, BISS, Resolver...				
<b>Sensing</b>				
ADC1: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS				
ADC2: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS				
ADC3: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS				
ADC4: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS				
8x Windowed Comparators w/ Integrated 12-bit DAC				
8x Sigma Delta Channels (2x filters per channel)				
Temperature Sensor				
3x eQEP				
6x eCAP				
<b>System Modules</b>				
3x 32-bit CPU Timers				
NMI Watchdog Timer				
2x 192 Interrupt PIE				
		<b>Processing</b>	<b>Processing</b>	<b>Actuation</b>
		<b>C28x™ DSP core</b> 200 MHz	<b>C28x™ DSP core</b> 200 MHz	12x ePWM Modules (Type 3) 24x Outputs (16x High-Res)
		FPU	FPU	Fault Trip Zones
		TMU	TMU	3x 12-bit DAC
		VCU-II	VCU-II	<b>Connectivity</b>
		<b>CLA core</b> 200 MHz	<b>CLA core</b> 200 MHz	4x UART
		FPU	FPU	2x I2C (w/ true PMBus)
		6ch DMA	6ch DMA	3x SPI
		<b>Memory</b>	<b>Memory</b>	2x McBSP
		Up to 512 KB Flash	Up to 512 KB Flash	2x CAN 2.0B
		Up to 102 KB SRAM	Up to 102 KB SRAM	USB 2.0 OTG FS MAC & PHY
		2x 128-bit Security Zones		uPP
		Boot ROM		<b>Power &amp; Clocking</b>
		2x EMIF		2x 10 MHz OSC
				Ext OSC Input
				<b>Debug</b>
				Real-time JTAG

### Software



controlSUITE™ Software



Code Composer Studio (CCS) IDE

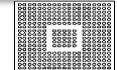
### Packages



Package

176-pin HLQFP

337-pin NFBGA



Dimension

24x24mm

16x16mm



[View Configurations](#)



# Delfino™ TMS320F2837xS

## Production

Starting at \$11.32

### Differentiation

- Real-time performance of C28x core with CLA co-processor to run parallel control loops
- Configurable decoding of analog and digital sensors with Position Manager
- 4 differential 16-bit ADC, 1MSPS each, 4x S/H
- 3x 12-bit DAC (external)
- Trigonometric Math Unit (TMU) - 1 to 3 cycle SIN, COS, ARCTAN instructions
- Direct memory access through dual EMIFs (16bit/32bit)
- 8x Windowed Comparators w/ 12b DAC which can be used as peak current mode comparators (PCMC)
- 8x Sigma Delta channels, 2x Filters per channel

### Tools



Industrial Drives Control Kit  
Part Number: TMDXIDDK379D



TMS320F2837xD Isolated controlCARD  
Part Number: TMDXCNCDD28377D



TMS320F2837xD Experimenter's Kit  
Part Number: TMDXDCK28377D

## TMS320F2837xS

	Temperatures	105C	125C	Q100
<b>Position Manager</b> EnDat, BiSS, Resolver...				
<b>Sensing</b> ADC1: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS ADC2: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS ADC3: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS ADC4: 16-bit, 1.1-MSPS 12-bit, 3.5 MSPS 8x Windowed Comparators w/ Integrated 12-bit DAC 8x Sigma Delta Channels (2x filters per channel) Temperature Sensor 3x eQEP 6x eCAP				
<b>System Modules</b> 3x 32-bit CPU Timers NMI Watchdog Timer 192 Interrupt PIE				
<b>Processing</b> <b>C28x™ DSP core</b> 200 MHz FPU TMU VCU-II				
<b>CLA core</b> 200 MHz FPU 6ch DMA				
<b>Memory</b> Up to 1 MB Flash +ECC Up to 164 kB SRAM +parity 2x 128-bit Security Zones Boot ROM 2x EMIF				
<b>Actuation</b> 12x ePWM Modules (Type 3) 24x Outputs (16x High-Res) Fault Trip Zones 3x 12-bit DAC				
<b>Connectivity</b> 4x UART 2x I2C (w/ true PMBus) 3x SPI 2x McBSP 2x CAN 2.0B USB 2.0 OTG FS MAC & PHY uPP				
<b>Power &amp; Clocking</b> 2x 10 MHz OSC 4-20 MHz Ext OSC Input				
<b>Debug</b> Real-time JTAG				

### Software



controlSUITE™ Software



Code Composer Studio (CCS)  
IDE

### Packages



Package	Dimension
100-pin HTQFP	14x14mm
176-pin HLQFP	24x24mm
337-pin NFBGA	16x16mm



[View Configurations](#)

# DesignDRIVE solutions for industrial applications

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Diverse motor types, multiple encoder standards, evolving sensing technologies and industrial communications networks multiply the challenges for drive designers.

**Industrial  
Robots**



**Servo  
Drives**



**AC Inverter  
Drives**



**CNC**  
Computer Numerical  
Control Machinery



**Elevators**





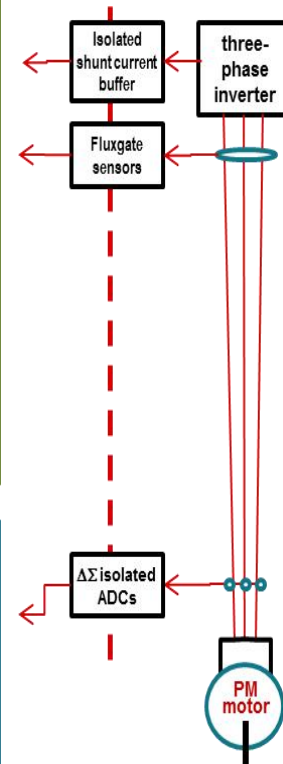
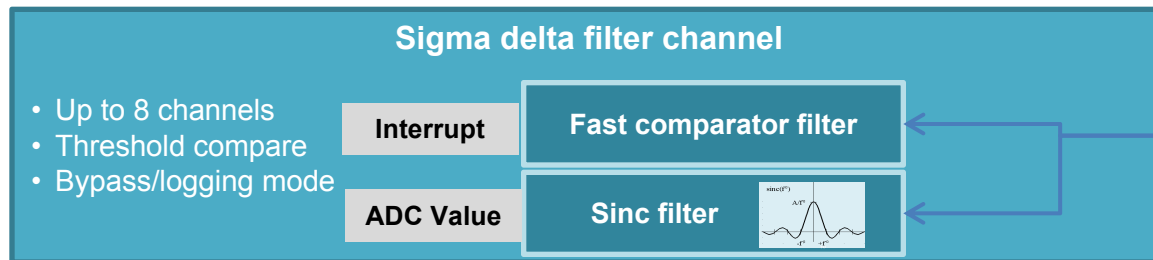
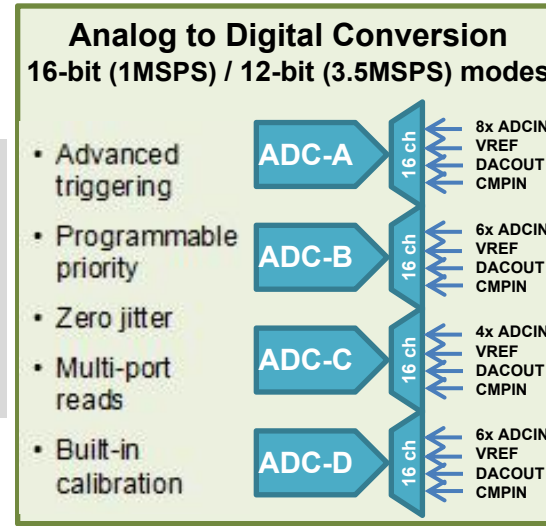
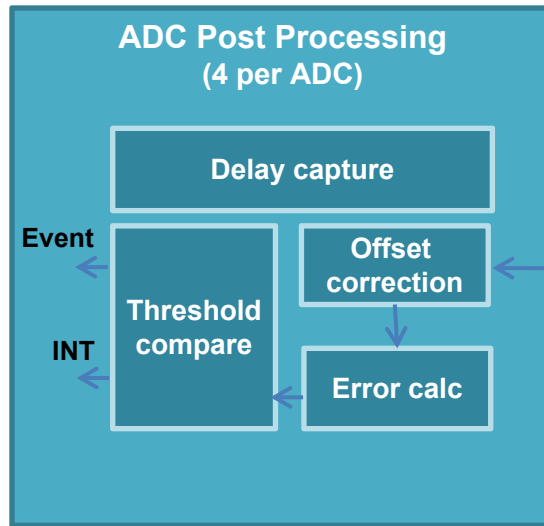
# High-performance, high-precision, smart sensing

**ADC** – precise and concurrent sampling of all three motor phases and DC bus with zero jitter!

**ADC post processing** – on-chip hardware reduces ADC ISR complexity; shortens current loop cycles

**Sigma Delta Filter Modules (SDFM)** - enable galvanic isolation with reinforced delta sigma modulators, like TI's AMC1304.

[Learn more](#)



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Thank you !